



### About the College:

Shri Tridandi Dev Government Degree College, Gautam Nagar, Shahpur, Bhojpur (A Constituent Unit of Veer Kunwar Singh University, Ara) was established on 14th April 2023, making it's opening a significant milestone for the institution. The event was graced by the presence of His Excellency the Governor of Bihar, **Shri Rajendra Vishwanath Arlekar**, and the Hon'ble Vice-Chancellor of Veer Kunwar Singh University, Ara, **Prof. (Dr.) Shailendra Kumar Chaturvedi**, along with other notable attendees, such as the former DGP of Bihar, Shri Gupteshwar Pandey, Shri Rahul Tiwari, MLA of Shahpur; Shri Munna Tiwari, MLA of Buxar, Shri Awdhesh Narayan Singh, Chairman, Legislative Council, Bihar, Shri Rajeshwar Raj, Ex MLA, Shri Ashok Kumar Pandey, MLC, Shri Jeevan Kumar, MLC, the Registrar and Pro Vice-Chancellor of Veer Kunwar Singh University, Ara, the university Proctor, Shri Santosh Tiwari, Senator (the chancellor nominee), and **Pujya Shri Shri 1008 Laxmi prapannJeeyar Swamiji Maharaj**, the revered disciple of **Shri Tridandi Swami Ji**, who is the namesake of the college. Shri Shailendra Kumar Ojha was the first principal, with Dr. Gulab Phalahari taking over as Professor-in-charge (Principal) on 25th January 2024. The anniversary celebration highlights the growth and success of the college since its founding. Students and faculty alike are proud to be a part of the Shri Tridandi Dev Government Degree College community.

The college in 'Ganga Diara' area provides much-needed access to higher education for local students of 'Shahpur' Region, eliminating the needs for lengthy daily commutes. Students from nearby rural regions now have the opportunity to pursue degrees closer to home, thanks to the establishment of Shri Tridandi Dev Government Degree College. The college's presence has sparked a renewed sense of hope and possibility among residents, who previously faced limited options for education beyond certain grades. With the college's introduction, students can now explore a wider range of academic opportunities and take steps towards achieving their educational aspirations. The college's impact goes beyond academics, as it also plays a crucial role in fostering community development and empowerment in the Ganga Diara area and surrounding regions.

The college's initial success in enrolling over 1644 students in Arts and Commerce streams demonstrated a high demand for quality higher education in the community.

With the addition of science programs this academic year, the college is expected to see a significant increase in student enrolment, showcasing its continuing impact on providing diverse educational opportunities. The authorization to launch Science programs signifies a major milestone for the college, further establishing its reputation as a comprehensive educational institution catering to a wide range of academic interests.

Shri Tridandi Dev Government Degree College prioritizes a transformative learning experience, emphasizing intellectual curiosity, critical thinking, and ethical leadership among its students. The college is dedicated to creating a diverse and inclusive educational environment, where students can engage in creative research and scholarship to broaden their understanding. Students at the college are benefitted with ICT facilities such as online classes, use of interactive boards/smart board, and computers. We are also working on a well-equipped library creation with the installation of computers in reading rooms. Students also have opportunities to participate in sports activities and NSS programs as well.

With a focus on nurturing well-rounded individuals, Shri Tridandi Swamiji Government Degree College prepares students to become valuable contributors to society, by instilling a sense of social responsibility and integrity in their education.

### About Ixora Research Association:

Ixora Research Association (IRA) a non-profit organization approved and registered under Ranchi, Jharkhand Society Registration Act -XXI,1860. The primary objective of the Ixora Research Association is to act as a buffer for the millions of young students, researchers, scholars, scientists and academicians across the country, belonging to the all fields. Right from organizing conferences and facilitating the publishing of promising research papers to the nurturing of young minds by aiding the spread of critical knowledge, the IXORA is at the forefront of all these activities. One of the aims of the Ixora Research Association is to remove the gap between the establishment and young researchers/scholars, who are looking to expand their knowledge base, spread awareness of their extraordinary research work, and further their career prospects.



Best Paper Presentation Award

### Submit Your Article

The participants are invited to submit their abstracts for the conference. The abstract should not be more than 250-300 words in English, font "Times New Roman" & Hindi Font "Kurtidev 11 with size of '12'. The abstract will be Published in Souvenir and 'Abstract Book' on March 2025 in the Inaugural Session of the conference. Send your paper only in M/S word file. Joint paper presenters will have to register separately.

### Full Article Publication

The selected articles from the submitted abstracts will be called for full article submission. The full article will be published in Peer Review Journal. The publication charges for full article will be communicated very soon with the name of the journal.

Send your full paper only in M/S word file.

Submit your full paper at e-mail Id :- [seminarchiefeditor@gmail.com](mailto:seminarchiefeditor@gmail.com)

Link for Registration: <https://forms.gle/j5YqHKUSjVuALR5K9>

## IMPORTANT DATE:

Abstract Submission Deadline: ~~28<sup>th</sup> February 2025~~ 20<sup>th</sup> March  
Online Registration Deadline: ~~28<sup>th</sup> February 2025~~ 20<sup>th</sup> March  
Full Paper Deadline: ~~10<sup>th</sup> March 2025~~ 25<sup>th</sup> March

| Registration Details :              | Registration Fee | Late Fee |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|----------|
| Faculty / Scientist / Professionals | 1450             | 250      |
| Research Scholar / Ph.D. Scholar    | 1250             | 250      |
| P.G. Student :                      | 550              | 150      |
| U.G. Student :                      | 450              | 150      |

Postal Charge : 100

There is a Provision for conference in absentia by Google Meet.

### Account Details:

Ixora Research Association

Account Number: 921020050275254

IFSC: UTIB0000172 ( Axis Bank )



For Any Enquiries Regarding the Conference

Please Contact:

8210477402 / 8540908884

Mail: [seminarchiefeditor@gmail.com](mailto:seminarchiefeditor@gmail.com)



# Multidisciplinary International Conference

on

*“Exploring the Convergence of Disciplines :*

*Challenges and Opportunities in Interdisciplinary, Trans disciplinary and Multidisciplinary Research for integrating knowledge in multiple fields.”*

“विषयों के अभिसरण की खोज : कई क्षेत्रों में ज्ञान को एकीकृत करने के लिए अंतः विषय, ट्रांस अनुशासनात्मक और बहुविषयक अनुसंधान में चुनौतियां और अवसर।”

[ HYBRID MODE]

Date: 29<sup>th</sup> & 30<sup>th</sup> March 2025

Organized by

Shri Tridandi Dev Government Degree College,  
Gautam Nagar, Shahpur, Bhojpur  
(A constituent unit of V.K.S.U., Ara, Bihar)

In Association with

P.G. Dept. of Economics, V.K.S.U., Ara

P.G. Dept. of Psychology, V.K.S.U., Ara

&

Internal Quality Assurance Cell ( I.Q.A.C )

S.T.D.G.D.College, Gautam Nagar, Shahpur Bhojpur

In Collaboration With

Ixora Research Association  
Jharkhand



### Chief Patrons



**Prof. Shailendra Kumar Chaturvedi**

Hon'ble Vice-Chancellor  
V.K.S.U., Ara, Bihar

### Convener



**Prof. Gulab Phalahari**

Principal  
Shri Tridandi Dev Government Degree College,  
Gautam Nagar, Shahpur Bhojpur

### Organizing Secretary



**Sri Navin Chandra Sharma**

Assistant Professor  
Dept. of Psychology  
Shri Tridandi Dev Government Degree College,  
Gautam Nagar, Shahpur Bhojpur  
Mob.: 9631338570

### Co-convener



**Dr. Astha Kumari**

IQAC Co-ordinator  
Shri Tridandi Dev Government Degree College,  
Gautam Nagar, Shahpur Bhojpur

### Co-ordinator



**Ms Kalpana Kumari**

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### Joint Secretaries

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Dept. of Urdu  
S. T. D. G. D. College, Gautam Nagar,  
Shahpur Bhojpur

**Sri Ajeet Kumar Ram**

Assistant Professor  
Dept. of Math  
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**Dr. Dharmendra Kumar**

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Gautam Nagar, Shahpur Bhojpur

**Dr. Rajeev Kumar**

Guest Teacher  
Deptt. of History  
Shri Tridandi Dev Government Degree College,  
Gautam Nagar, Shahpur Bhojpur

## Guest of Honor

**Prof. Ranvijay Kumar**

Registrar,  
Veer Kunwar Singh University, Ara

**Prof. D. K. Singh**

P.G. Head, Dept. of Economics,  
V.K.S.U. Ara

**Prof. Latika Varma**

P.G. Head, Dept. of Psychology,  
V.K.S.U. Ara

**Prof. Vijay Kumar Sharma**

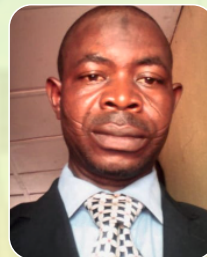
President,  
Ixora Research Association

## Our Keynote Speakers



**Dhanonjoy Kumar, Ph.D.**

Professor  
Department of Management  
Islamic University, Kushtia  
Bangladesh-7003



**Dr. Idoko Cletus Usman**

Professor, Dept. of Economics  
Kogi State University Anyigba,  
Nigeria



**Dr. Md. Zohurul Anis**

Department of Management Studies  
University of Rajshahi,  
Bangladesh-7003



**Dr. Madan Singh Deupa**

Deputy Dean,  
Central Department of Education,  
Far Western University, Nepal

### Advisory Committee Members

- 1) **Prof. Awadh Bihari Singh**, P.G. Head, Dept. of Sociology, V.K.S.U., Ara
- 2) **Prof. K.K Singh**, Professor, Dept. of English, V.K.S.U., Ara
- 3) **Prof. Diwakar Pandey**, P.G. Head, Dept. of Bhojpuri, V.K.S.U., Ara
- 4) **Prof. Sanjay Singh**, P.G. Head, Dept. of Commerce, V.K.S.U., Ara
- 5) **Prof. Kundan Kumar Singh**, HOD, P.G., Dept. of Political Science, V.K.S.U., Ara
- 6) **Prof. Sriprakash Rai**, P.G. Head, Dept. of Sanskrit, V.K.S.U., Ara
- 7) **Prof. Poonam Kumari**, Principal, S.B.College, Ara
- 8) **Prof. Sanjay Kumar Tripathi**, Principal, Govt. College, Naugatta
- 9) **Prof. Rameshwar Singh**, Professor, Dept. of Commerce, V.K.S.U., Ara and Bursar, S.T.D.G.D. College, Gautam Nagar, Shahpur Bhojpur
- 10) **Prof. Dina Nath Pandit**, Professor, Dept. of Zoology, V.K.S.U., Ara
- 11) **Sri Santosh Tiwari**, Senate Member (Nominated by Chancellor) V.K.S.U. Ara
- 12) **Raju Mochi**, Principal, D.K. College, Dumraon.
- 13) **Dr. Lal Babu Singh**, Proctor, V.K.S.U. Ara
- 14) **Prof. Navin Kumar**, Principal, S.P. Jain College, Sasaram
- 15) **Prof. Meena Kumari**, Principal, M.M. Mahila College, Ara
- 16) **Prof. Narendra Kumar**, Principal, H.D. Jain College, Ara
- 17) **Prof. Abha Singh**, Principal, Jagjeevan College, Ara
- 18) **Prof. Shailendra Ojha**, Principal, J.L.N. College Dehri-on-sona
- 19) **Prof. Anuj Rajak**, Principal, A.S. College, Bikramganj, V.K.S.U. Ara.
- 20) **Dr. Arvind Kumar**, Asst. Prof. H. D. Jain College, Ara
- 21) **Prof. P.K. Sinha**, Principal, M.V. College, Buxar
- 22) **Md. Aslam Parwez**, Assistant Prof., Dept. of English, J.J. College, Ara.

### College Committee Members

**Dr. Manish Kumar**,  
Assistant Prof., Dept. of Philosophy, S.T.D.G.D. College, Gautam Nagar, Shahpur, Bhojpur  
**Dr. Amit Kr. Gangwar**,  
Assistant Prof., Dept. of Physics, S.T.D.G.D. College, Gautam Nagar, Shahpur, Bhojpur  
**Dr. Sher Singh**,  
Assistant Prof., Dept. of Geography, S.T.D.G.D. College, Gautam Nagar, Shahpur Bhojpur  
**Dr. Archana Kumari**,  
Assistant Prof., Dept. of Geography, S.T.D.G.D. College, Gautam Nagar, Shahpur Bhojpur  
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**Dr. Rupesh Kumar**,  
Guest Teacher, Dept. of Economics, S.T.D.G.D. College, Gautam Nagar, Shahpur Bhojpur

### Technical Support Team

- 1) **Sri Rajan Tiwari**, S.T.D.G.D. College, Gautam Nagar, Shahpur Bhojpur
- 2) **Smt. Puja Mishra**, S.T.D.G.D. College, Gautam Nagar, Shahpur Bhojpur
- 3) **Sri Sushil Kr. Thakur**, S.T.D.G.D. College, Gautam Nagar, Shahpur Bhojpur
- 4) **Sri Prakash Choubey**, S.T.D.G.D. College, Gautam Nagar, Shahpur Bhojpur
- 5) **Sri Chandan Tiwary**, S.T.D.G.D. College, Gautam Nagar, Shahpur Bhojpur
- 6) **Sri Deepak Ray**, S.T.D.G.D. College, Gautam Nagar, Shahpur Bhojpur



Here are some potential sub-themes related to the topic:

Interdisciplinary Research

- 1. **Integration of diverse methodologies:** Challenges and opportunities in combining qualitative and quantitative approaches.
- 2. **Communication across disciplines:** Strategies for effective collaboration and knowledge-sharing among researchers from different fields.
- 3. **Interdisciplinary education and training:** Preparing the next generation of researchers to work across disciplines.

Transdisciplinary Research

- 1. Co-creation of knowledge: Involving stakeholders and communities in the research process to create more relevant and impactful solutions.
- 2. Addressing complex societal problems: Using transdisciplinary approaches to tackle wicked problems like climate change, inequality, and public health.
- 3. Evaluating trans disciplinary research: Developing new metrics and frameworks to assess the effectiveness and impact of trans disciplinary research.

Multidisciplinary Research

- 1. Managing diverse teams: Leadership strategies for coordinating and motivating teams with diverse expertise and backgrounds.
- 2. Integrating multiple perspectives: Methods for synthesizing and reconciling different disciplinary perspectives to create a more comprehensive understanding.
- 3. Multi disciplinary research funding: Navigating funding opportunities and challenges for multi disciplinary research projects.

Common Challenges and Opportunities

- 1. Overcoming disciplinary silos: Strategies for breaking down barriers and fostering collaboration across disciplines.
- 2. Managing power dynamics and conflicts: Navigating the challenges of interdisciplinary collaboration, including conflicts and power imbalances.
- 3. Evaluating interdisciplinary research impact: Developing new frameworks and metrics to assess the impact and effectiveness of interdisciplinary research.
- 4. Fostering a culture of interdisciplinary collaboration: Creating institutional and cultural support for interdisciplinary research and collaboration.
- 5. Training and capacity-building: Developing programs and resources to support researchers in developing interdisciplinary skills and expertise.

These sub-themes should provide a good starting point for exploring the challenges and opportunities associated with interdisciplinary, trans disciplinary, and multidisciplinary research.

SUB – THEME

Commerce and Management

- 1. Cultural Differences and Language Barriers in international business
- 2. Challenge in Managing Global business Teams
- 3. Importance of Currency Exchange and Inflation Rates for healthy international business environment
- 4. Nuances of Foreign Politics, Policy, and Relations
- 5. Conceptualizing E-Government and Leadership
- 6. Factors Influencing Leadership in a Digital Environment
- 7. Methodological Approach and Analysis Techniques in global business
- 8. Emerging trends of international business

- 9. Rapid innovation trend in global job market
- 10. COVID-19 and international trade: Issues and actions

Science and Technology

- 1. Material Sciences for Environment and Energy
- 2. Sensor and Biosensor
- 3. Green synthesis organic compounds
- 4. Solar and renewable energy
- 5. Nano structured materials
- 6. Materials for electrochemical applications
- 7. Problem and Prospect of international Biotechnology research and innovation
- 8. Functional materials in pharmaceutical science
- 9. Contemporary issues in Nano-pharmacy world wide
- 10. Other issues of interest related to science and technology for sustainable developments

Sociology

- 1. Addiction & Substance Abuse
- 2. Archaeology
- 3. Beliefs, Customs and Rituals
- 4. Childhood Development & Schooling
- 5. Crime & Socio-Legal Studies

Social Science

- 6. Discrimination and Prejudice
- 7. Economic Sociology
- 8. Feminism
- 9. Migration and Immigration
- 10. Punishment, Incarceration & Rehabilitation

Anthropology

- 1. Applied Anthropology
- 2. Cultural Anthropology
- 3. Economic Anthropology
- 4. Educational Anthropology
- 5. Ethnography
- 6. Ethnohistory
- 7. Ethnology
- 8. Ethnomusicology
- 9. Linguistic Anthropology
- 10. Medical Anthropology
- 11. Organizational Anthropology
- 12. Political Anthropology
- 13. Theological Anthropology
- 14. Urban Anthropology

Philosophy

- 1. Analytic Philosophy
- 2. Ancient & Classical Philosophy
- 3. Critical Theory
- 4. Eastern Philosophy
- 5. Epistemology
- 6. Existentialism
- 7. Logic
- 8. Medieval & Renaissance Philosophy
- 9. Metaphysics
- 10. Phenomenology
- 11. Philosophy of Language
- 12. Philosophy of Mind
- 13. Philosophy of Science
- 14. Political Philosophy

Psychology

- 1. Brain & Behavior
- 2. Business/Occupational Psychology
- 3.Child & Adolescent Psychology
- 4. Cognitive Psychology
- 5. Counseling and Therapy
- 6. Developmental Psychology
- 7. Educational Psychology
- 8. Experimental Psychology
- 9. Groups & Organizations
- 10. Learning & Developmental

Disabilities

- 11. Mental Health
- 12. Personality & Emotions
- 13. Psychological Testing & Assessment

History

- 1. African History
- 2. Ancient & Classical History
- 3. Ancient Egypt
- 4. Ancient Greece
- 5. Ancient Rome
- 6. Asian History
- 7. Economic History
- 8. European History
- 9. Historiography
- 10. Middle Eastern History

- 11. Military History
- 13. Russia & The Soviet Union

- 12. North American History

Law and Politics

- 1. Democracy
- 2. Environment & Climate Change Law
- 3. Geneva Conventions
- 4. Governmental Systems & Practices
- 5. Human Rights
- 6. Intellectual Property
- 7. International Affairs & Strategic Studies
- 8. International Criminal Court
- 9. International Labour Law
- 10. International Organizations
- 11. International Relations
- 12. Islamic Law
- 13. Legitimacy of Governments

Communication

- 1. Literary Theory
- 2. Literature & Art
- 3. Media Studies
- 4. Phonetics & Phonology
- 5. Poetry
- 6. Political Communication
- 7. Print Media
- 8. Psycholinguistics
- 9. Rhetoric & Public Speaking
- 10. Short Stories
- 11. Social & Ethical Issues in Communication
- 12.Sociolinguistics

Education

- 1. Education in Different Countries & States
- 2. Education Law & Policy
- 3. Educational Administration
- 4. Educational Psychology
- 5. Educational Standards
- 6. Educational Technology
- 7. Educational Theory
- 8. Higher & Adult Education
- 9. History of Education Humanities
- 10. Education
- 11. Learning Disabilities
- 12. Learning Styles & Theories
- 13. Science Education
- 14. Social Studies Education
- 15. Special Education
- 16. Testing & Assessment

Religious studies

- 1. Religions & Traditions
- 2. Contemporary Religion & Society
- 3. Culture, Religion & Politics
- 4. Ethnicity, Race & Religion
- 5. Indigenous Religions
- 6. Inter-Religious Relations
- 7. Philosophy of Religion

Geography

- 1. Alternative Fuels
- 2. Climate Change
- 3. Cultural Geography
- 4. Development Geography
- 5. Earth & Resources
- 6. Economic Geography
- 7. Ecotourism
- 8. Green Cities
- 9. Political Geography

Mathematics

- 1. Differential Equations
- 2. Mathematical Modelling Simulations and Nonlinear Dynamics
- 3. Fluid Dynamics
- 4. Computational Fluid Dynamics

Urdu

- 1. The Style Contemporary
- 2. The Direction and Speed of Urdu Nazm after 1980
- 3. The Topics of Urdu Novel in the 21st Century.
- 4. Metaphorical and Symbolic System in Classical Ghazal.

Physics

- 1. Material Science
- 2. Laser & Sprtrascopy
- 3. Nano Materials & Their Application

Economics

- 1. Globalization, Privatisation & Liberasation
- 2. New Economic Policy
- 3. Unemployment
- 4. Poverty
- 5. Self Employment
- 6. Higher Education & Employment